# Safety Element Unincorporated Marin County

Joint Board of Supervisors and Planning Commission Workshop

April 19, 2022



# Welcome & Introductions





#### Presenters and Facilitators



#### **County Staff**

Jack Liebster, Planning Manager Leslie Lacko, Senior Project Manager



#### **Consultant Team**

MIG: Scott Davidson, Principal

Barbara Beard, Safety Element Lead

WRM: Carol Rice, Senior Wildland Fire Manager



#### Agenda

- Provide an overview of the Safety Element update process
- Discuss new climate change and resiliency planning goals and policies
- Present key issues and policies for discussion
- Solicit input



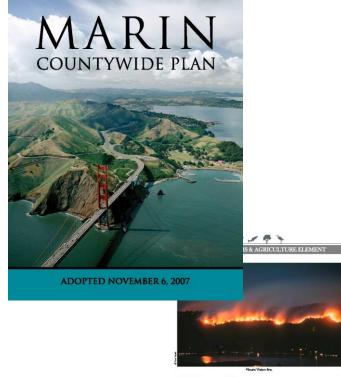
## Safety Element Update





### Existing Safety Element

- Incorporated in the Natural Systems and Agricultural Element
- Existing policies cover
  - Geologic Hazards
  - Flooding and Sea Level Rise
  - Wildfire



#### 2.6 Environmental Hazards

#### Background

The policies and programs in this Section of the Countywide Plan are intended to minimize harm to people and property due to environmental hazards from estimic activity, geologic conditions, flooding, and fire. The County maintains an Emergency Operations Plan to guide agency and public natural disaster preparedness and response, as described under Goal PS-3 in the Public Safety Section of the Socioeconomic Element.



MARIN COUNTYWIDE PLAN

Environmental Hazards 2.6

### Updating the Safety Element

- Updated every 8 years (with the Housing Element)
- Focus on new requirements for Safety Elements
- Plan should emphasize equity & needs of vulnerable communities

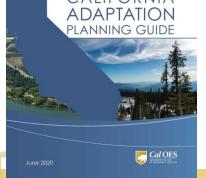
Marin County

Multi-Jurisdiction Local Hazard Mitigation Plan
(MCM LHMP)

2018







#### Public Outreach



6 Focus Groups



3 Public Workshops



Consider It! Online discussion forum



February Joint BOS/PC Meeting



## Sample Goals, Policies, and Programs

#### Goal

#### EHS-1 Hazard Awareness

Raise public awareness and response about potential environmental hazards.

#### **Policy**

## **EHS-1.1 Enhance Public Awareness**

Advise the public regarding the availability of countywide and local area environmental hazard studies, sources of hazard information and public services.

#### **Program**

## EHS-1.1b Distribute Maps

Prepare and make available to the public maps depicting evacuation routes and areas prone to environmental hazards.



### Building on Existing Goals

Hazard Awareness

Geology and Seismicity

Flooding

Wildfire



### New Policy Areas

#### Equity

Wildfire

Disaster Preparedness, Response & Recovery

#### Resiliency Planning

- Sea Level Rise
- Severe Weather, Extreme Heat and Drought



## Equity



#### What Have We Heard?



Unhoused populations and visitors don't receive notifications



Lower income residents have financial difficulties preparing for hazards



Isolated populations, those with mobility constraints, and low-income face greater challenges evacuating



Planning should address language barriers and communication needs



### Key Considerations

Vulnerability assessment outcomes

State guidance on planning with equity lens

Marin planning efforts for equity



#### Potential Programs

# Create equitable processes for achieving climate resilience.

Vulnerable populations

Community specific engagement

Communityled safety programs



## Wildfire





#### What Have We Heard?



Roads need to function in an evacuation



Better mapping of fire hazards



Unhealthy air quality during fire season



Need for more vegetation management



### **Key Considerations**

**Existing Adopted Fire Policy** 

**Building Code Requirements** 

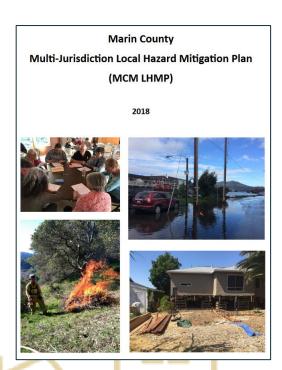
Board of Forestry Fire Safe Regulations (draft)

Plan for Development in Fire Hazard Areas



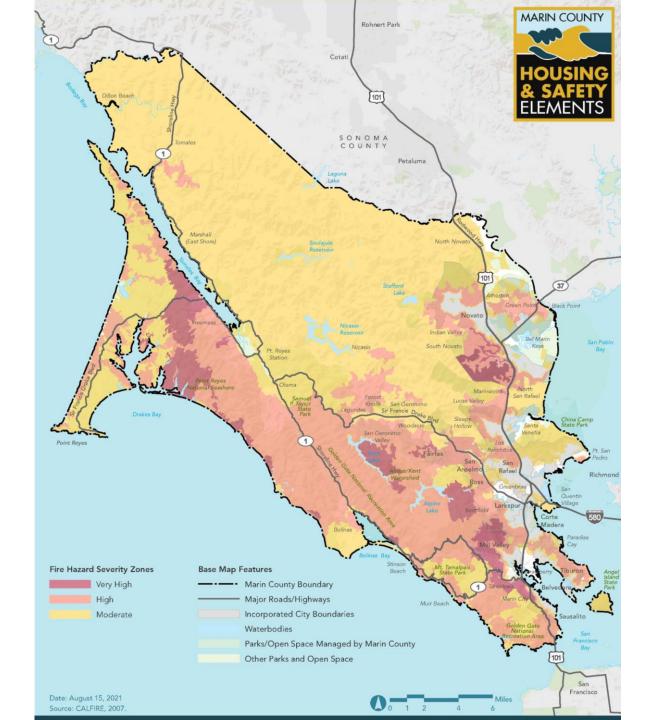
## Existing Plans and Policies











#### Potential Programs

# Protect people and property from hazards associated with wildland and structure fires

CAL FIRE -Limit development in VHFHSZ.

Improve existing emergency evacuation routes

Vegetation management & habitat protection

Require post-fire construction to meet current building standards



## Disaster Preparedness, Response & Recovery





#### What Have We Heard?



#### Reaching all of Marin



Increase partnerships and coordination



Gaps in emergency communications



Financial assistance needed



Concerns of road adequacy



### Key Considerations

**Evacuation routes** 

Post disaster recovery plans & ordinances

Preparedness requires coordination



#### Potential Programs

Ensure readiness in and after emergency situations and create an effective evacuation route network.

Proactive preparedness & recovery

Emergency vehicle access

Critical services capacity

Affordable Housing recovery



## Resiliency Planning





## What Falls Under Resiliency Planning?





#### Potential Programs

Manage the threat of climate risks to the current and future Marin community.

Adaptation integration and requirements

Resilience Hubs Strengthen partnerships

Disclosure of current and future hazards



## Sea Level Rise





#### What Have We Heard?



#### Plan for sea level rise



Limit development in risk areas



Concern over groundwater intrusion & septic concerns



Concern over displacement of residents



## **Key Considerations**

Changing state guidance

State agency permits & SLR projections

Efforts need to span across jurisdictions

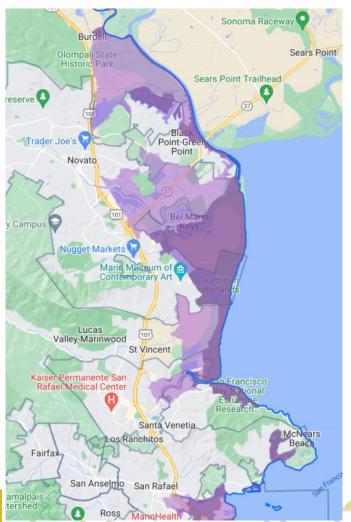
Financing of mitigation projects

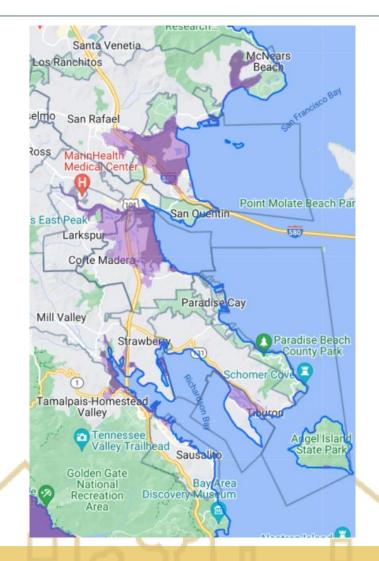


#### **Sea Level Rise**

Near-term (2040-2050) - 50 cm (1.6 ft)

Medium-term (2050-2070) - 100 cm (3.3 ft)







#### Potential Programs

Safeguard Marin from rising sea levels.

Consistent projections for planning

Construction design & siting requirements

Amend
Bayfront
Conservation
Combining
District

Investigate & leverage funding mechanisms



# Severe Weather, Extreme Heat & Drought





#### What Have We Heard?



Support community and neighborhood preparedness efforts



Protect utilities/infrastructure from severe weather



Provide assistance for home protection



Where will water come from to serve new development



### Key Considerations

Effective ways to engage communities

Strategies to reduce service interruptions

Plan for frequency and intensity of events



### Potential Programs

Adapt to increases in average temperatures, extreme heat days, and severe weather events.

Prepare for long-term water restrictions.

Cooling centers

Minimize communication interruptions

Coordination with water suppliers



## Comments & Questions





## Next Steps





#### Next Steps

- Continue to analyze Safety Element policies and programs
- Proceed with analysis of Housing Element sites, policies, and programs
- Public release of Housing & Safety Elements and EIR in summer 2022



#### Timeline

#### **Public Input**

Meetings, Workshops and Surveys to Receive Input



Identify Potential
Housing Sites / Land
Use Changes and
Identify Hazard Risk
Areas / Solutions



Environmental Analysis (Housing & Safety Elements)

Fall 2021



Winter '21/ Spring '22

Draft Housing &
Safety Elements and
Zoning
Amendments



Public Review, CALFIRE Review and State HCD Review



Planning
Commission and
Board of Supervisor
Consideration

Spring/Summer 2022



Winter 2022



Public Input

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