RESOLUTION NO. 2017-19
RESOLUTION OF THE MARIN COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS
STEPPING UP INITIATIVE TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE
WITH MENTAL ILLNESSES IN JAILS

WHEREAS, counties routinely provide treatment services to the estimated 2 million
people with serious mental illnesses booked into jail each year. Prevalence rates of serious
mental illnesses in jails are three to six times higher than for the general population; and

WHEREAS, almost three-quarters of adults with serious mental illnesses in jails have
co-occurring substance use disorders. County jails spend two to three times more on adults
with mental illnesses that require interventions compared to those without these treatment
needs. Adults with mental illnesses tend to stay longer in jail and upon release are at a higher
risk of recidivism than people without these disorders; and

WHEREAS, without the appropriate treatment and services, people with mental illnesses
continue to cycle through the criminal justice system, often resulting in tragic outcomes for these
individuals and their families. Marin County takes pride in their responsibility to protect and
enhance the health, welfare and safety of its residents in efficient and cost-effective ways; and

WHEREAS, Marin County seeks to decrease incarceration of those with mental illness
and substance use disorders through collaborative efforts between the Superior Court, the
District Attorney, the Public Defender, the Sheriff, Probation Department and the Department of
Health and Human Services, Behavioral Health and Recovery Services through the
development of in-custody recovery services, re-entry support, 24/7 access to care, Mobile
Crisis, Outreach, Support and Treatment After Release (STAR) Programs, and the Road to
Recovery to support recovery and prevent incarceration; and

WHEREAS, through the Stepping Up Initiative, the National Association of Counties,
the Council of State Governments Justice Center and the American Psychiatric Association
Foundation are encouraging public, private and nonprofit partners to reduce the number of
people with mental illnesses in jails.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Marin County Board of Supervisors
do hereby sign on to the Call to Action to reduce the number of people with mental illnesses in
our county jail, commit to sharing lessons learned with other counties in our state and across
the country to support a national initiative and encourage all county officials, employees and
residents to participate in Stepping Up. We resolve to utilize the comprehensive resources
available through Stepping Up to:

- Convene or draw on a diverse team of leaders and decision makers from multiple
  agencies committed to safely reducing the number of people with mental illnesses in
  jails.

- Collect and review prevalence numbers and assess individuals’ needs to better
  identify adults entering jails with mental illnesses and their recidivism risk, and use
  that baseline information to guide decision making at the system, program, and case
  levels.
• Examine treatment and service capacity to determine which programs and services are available in the county for people with mental illnesses and co-occurring substance use disorders, and identify state and local policy and funding barriers to minimizing contact with the justice system and providing treatment and supports in the community.

• Develop a plan with measurable outcomes that draws on the jail assessment and prevalence data and the examination of available treatment and service capacity, while considering identified barriers.

• Implement research-based approaches that advance the plan.

• Create a process to track progress using data and information systems, and to report on successes.

PASSED AND ADOPTED at a regular meeting of the Board of Supervisors of the County of Marin held on this 7th day of March, 2017, by the following vote:

AYES: SUPERVISORS Dennis Rodoni, Katie Rice, Damon Connolly, Kathrin Sears, Judy Arnold

NOES: NONE
ABSENT: NONE

Judy Arnold
PRESIDENT, BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

ATTEST:

CLERK