

# Our Coast, Our Future

## *Applications for Marin County*



SEA LEVEL  
2030

SEA LEVEL  
2050

SEA LEVEL

2100

MARINSLR.ORG

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Marin County CDA  
7-14-16





**OCOF**  
OUR COAST OUR FUTURE  
**Interactive Map**

get started  
clear  
recenter

**1) Choose a topic.**

**Flooding** shows the Inundation due to SLR, waves, and storm surge.

Flooding Waves  
Current Duration  
Flood Potential

[What do the Topics represent?](#)

Compare Flooding Scenarios

**2) Choose an Amount of Sea Level Rise (cm).**

0	25	50	75	100	125
150	175	200	500	<a href="#">(Use feet)</a>	

[What Sea Level Rise scenario should I use?](#)

**3) Choose an Event**

Choose **Storm Scenario Frequency**

None Annual 20 year 100 year

Or Choose **King Tide Scenario**

King Tide

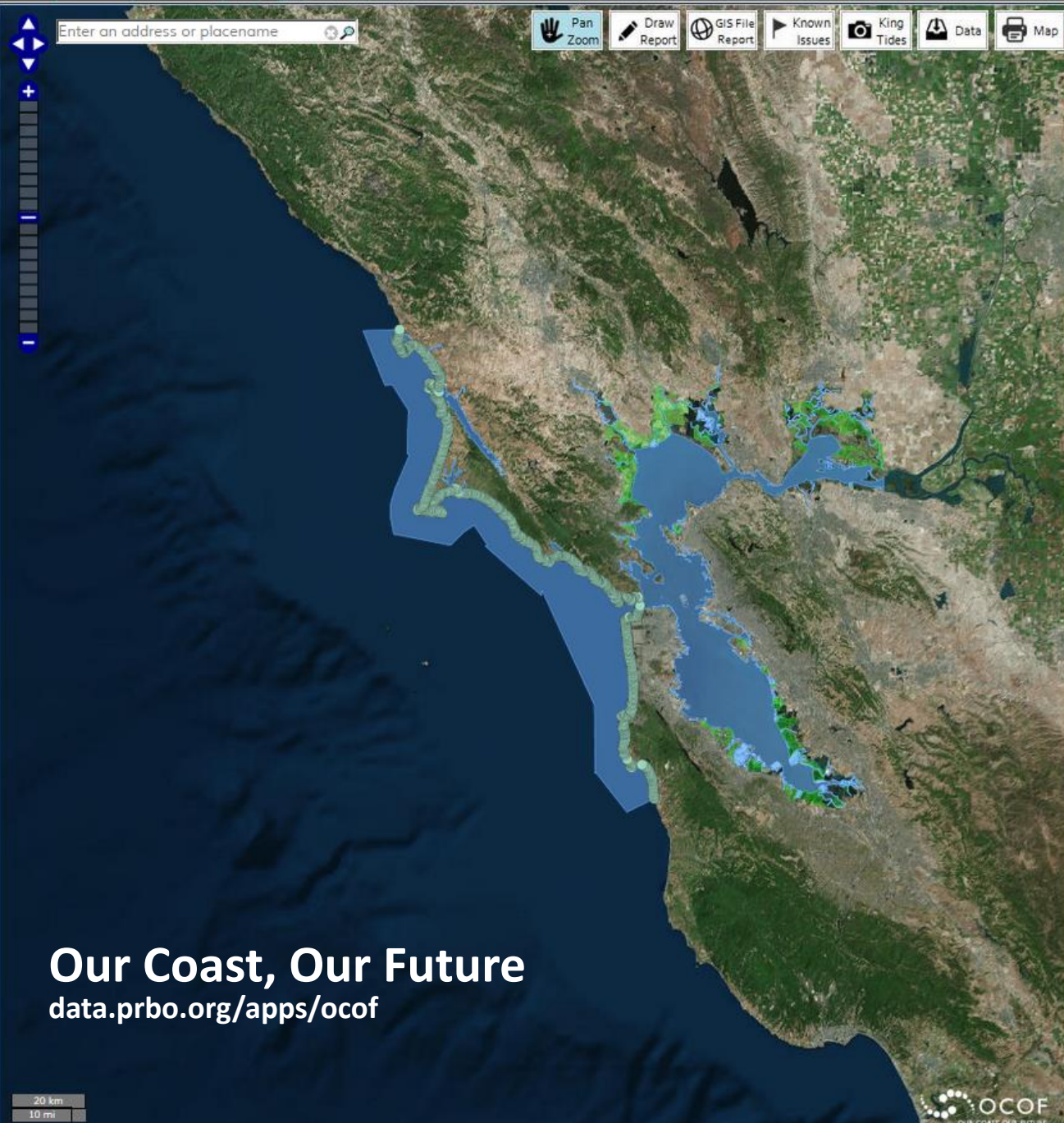
[What are Storm Scenarios?](#)  
[What is a King Tide scenario?](#)

**4) Choose other layers to view with topic data.**

- Digital Elev Model (DEM)
- Levees
- Placenames
- Land Use
- Protected Areas
- Rivers & Streams
- Cliff and Shoreline Retreat
- Shorebirds
- Coastal Armoring

Enter an address or placename

Pan Zoom Draw Report GIS File Report Known Issues King Tides Data Map



Max Wave Runup during Flood 000cm SLR + Wave 000

Flood-prone Low-lying Areas 000cm SLR + Wave 000

Flood Hazard 000cm SLR + Wave 000

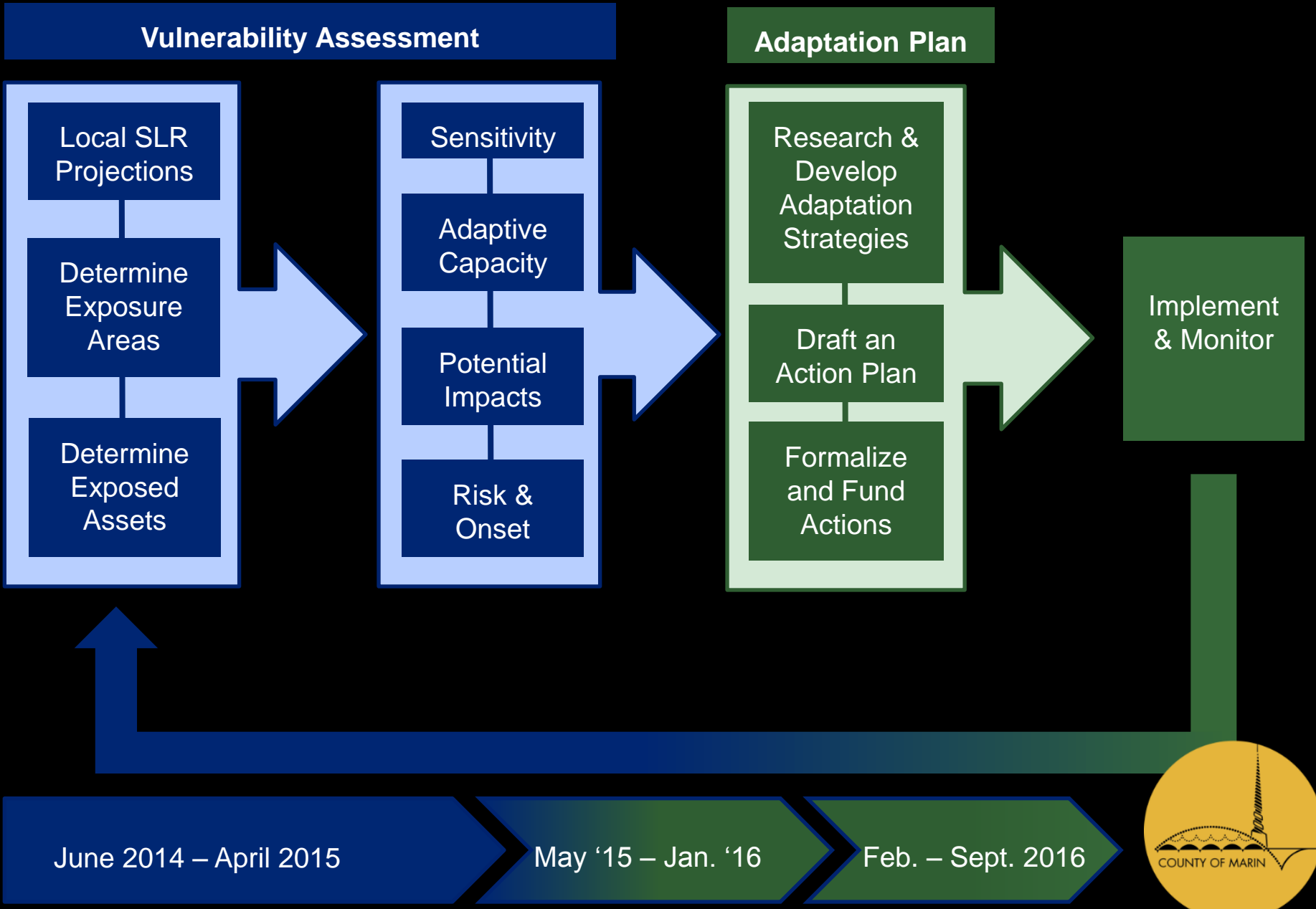
Flood Depth 000cm SLR + Wave 000

0 cm  
250 cm  
500 cm  
750 cm

**Our Coast, Our Future**  
data.prbo.org/apps/ocof

20 km  
10 mi

# C-SMART Process



# Data Layers

- **Flood Hazard**
- **Flood Depth (tif)**
- **Flood Duration**
- **Low-lying areas**
- **Maximum Inundation**
- **Minimum Inundation**
- **Maximum Wave Height**
- **Maximum Wave Runup**
- **Velocities**

# 40 different SLR scenarios

	No storm	Annual storm	20-year storm	100-year storm
0cm SLR				
25cm SLR		*	*	
50cm SLR			*	
75cm SLR				
100cm SLR				*
125cm SLR				
150cm SLR				
175cm SLR				
200cm SLR				*
500cm SLR				

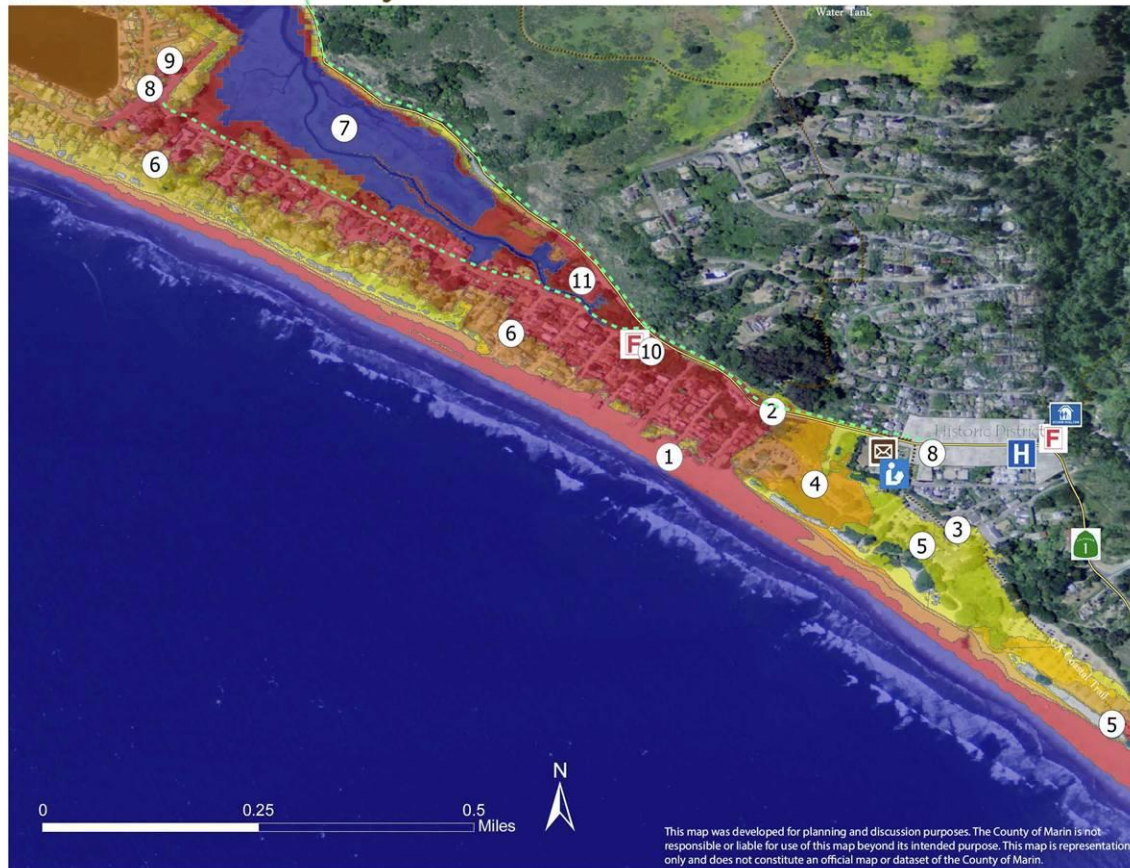
\* Marin County selected SLR scenarios



# Step 1 – Exposure

Potential changes in water level from sea level rise and storm events and geomorphic change, and the built and natural assets that could be impacted.

## Stinson Beach



### Exposed Assets

- ① Stinson Beach
- ② State Highway 1
- ③ California Coastal Trail
- ④ Picnic Area
- ⑤ Stinson Beach Parking Lots
- ⑥ Commercial/Residential Development
- ⑦ Bolinas Lagoon
- ⑧ Tsunami Evacuation Route
- ⑨ Emergency Generator
- ⑩ Fire Station
- ⑪ Water District Office

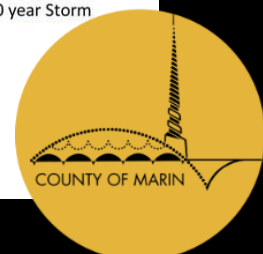
*Additional Natural Resources include Steelhead Trout habitat, Harbor Seal Haul Outs, Brown Pelican Roosting Sites, Wetlands*

### Sea Level Rise (SLR) Scenarios

- Baseline No SLR/ No Storm
- 25 cm (0'10") SLR w/ Annual Storm
- 25 cm (0'10") SLR w/ 20 year Storm
- 50 cm (1'8") SLR w/ 20 year Storm
- 100 cm (3'3") SLR w/ 100 year Storm
- 200 cm (6'6") SLR w/ 100 year Storm

### Properties Exposed

- 2
- 120
- 250
- 398
- 490



# ASSET MAPPING

Mapping people; livelihoods; environmental services and resources; infrastructure; and economic, social, & cultural assets



- Agricultural land
- Protected areas
- Public beaches and parks
- Dunes
- River & streams
- Wetland areas
- Habitat areas
- Oyster beds
- Sandspits
- Shorebirds
- Roads and transportation
- Trails
- Buildings
- Residential development
- Commercial buildings
- Schools
- Elderly/mobility limited facilities
- Hotels/Motels
- Harbors and marinas
- Fishing, aquaculture facilities
- Utilities & services
- Septic leach fields
- Water Supply wells
- Archeological/Paleontological
- Historic sites



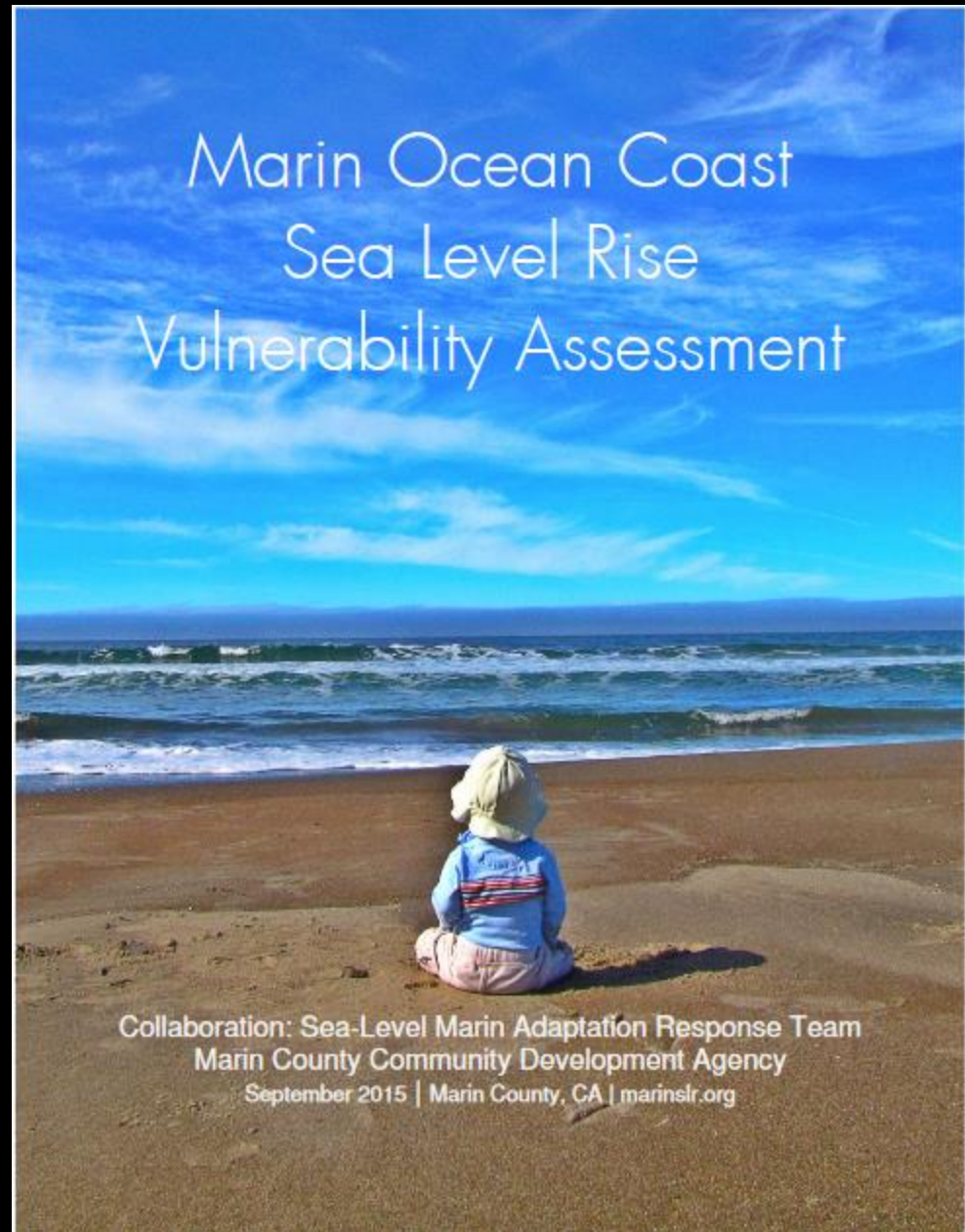


# Community Profiles

Muir Beach • Stinson Beach •  
Bolinas • Inverness • Point  
Reyes Station • Eastshore •  
Dillon Beach

# Asset Profiles

Parcels & Buildings •  
Transportation • Utilities •  
Working Lands •  
Recreation • Emergency  
Services • Historic and  
Archaeological



# Exposure Tables

Table 7. Exposed Parcels & Buildings by Scenario

	Parcels		Buildings	
	#	%	#	%
<b>Scenario 1</b>	824	16%	372	8%
<b>Scenario 2</b>	1,046	20%	588	10%
<b>Scenario 3</b>	1,085	21%	680	11%
<b>Scenario 4</b>	1,150	21%	853	14%
<b>Scenario 5</b>	1,298	25%	1,076	18%

Source: Marin Map, OCOF

Table 16. Miles of Exposed Road Segments

	Shoreline Hwy	Sir Francis Drake Blvd.	Local & Private
<b>Scenario 1</b>	0.68 (2%)	0.02 (0.1%)	1.77 (> 1%)
<b>Scenario 2</b>	1.24 (4%)	0.02 (0.1%)	3.08 (1%)
<b>Scenario 3</b>	1.79 (5%)	0.15 (1%)	3.30 (2%)
<b>Scenario 4</b>	2.30 (7%)	0.53 (4%)	4.82 (2%)
<b>Scenario 5</b>	6.70 (19%)	2.35 (17%)	10.4 (3.5%)

Source: Marin Map

Table 8. Exposed Parcels by Community and Land Use

	Scenario 1				Scenario 3				Scenario 5			
	Residential		Commercial		Residential		Commercial		Residential		Commercial	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Stinson Beach</b>	295	36%	6	21%	556	68%	6	21%	566	69%	6	21%
<b>Bolinas</b>	27	2%	1	7%	53	5%	4	27%	94	8%	13	87%
<b>Inverness</b>	38	3%	7	37%	72	6%	8	42%	108	9%	10	53%
<b>Pt. Reyes Station</b>	9	2%	3	8%	11	3%	3	8%	30	8%	4	11%
<b>East Shore</b>	66	49%	9	90%	105	78%	9	90%	114	84%	10	100%
<b>Dillon Beach</b>	0	0%	1	4%	1	0%	1	4%	6	1%	3	10%
<b>TOTAL</b>	435	10%	27	20%	798	19%	31	23%	918	22%	46	33%

Source: Marin Map Parcel Layer Land Use Description 2014

# STINSON BEACH

Table 37. Stinson Beach Building Permanent and Temporary Flood Depths  
(Total number and the portion (%) of the buildings exposed in that scenario)

		Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3	Scenario 4	Scenario 5
Buildings Exposed	#	223	430	466	591	660
Temporary Inundation	#	207	414	401	427	110
	%	93%	96%	86%	73%	17%
0 - 1.5 feet	#	106	184	186	114	32
	%	97%	99%	99%	93%	80%
1.5 - 3 feet	#	61	119	120	87	35
	%	92%	98%	91%	91%	56%
3 - 4.5 feet	#	35	57	61	72	22
	%	81%	97%	90%	78%	49%
4.5 - 6 feet	#	5	46	27	59	14
	%	100%	94%	84%	70%	12%
6 - 7.5 feet	#		8	7	61	4
	%		53%	18%	62%	5%
7.5 - 9 feet	#			0	25	2
	%			0%	42%	2%
9 - 10.5 feet	#				8	0
	%				22%	0%
10.5 - 12 feet	#				1	0
	%				100%	0%
12 - 13.5 feet	#					0
	%					0%
Permanent Inundation	#	16	16	65	164	549
	%	7%	4%	14%	27%	83%
0 - 1.5 feet	#	3	1	1	8	8
	%	3%	1%	1%	7%	20%
1.5 - 3 feet	#	5	3	12	9	27
	%	8%	2%	9%	9%	44%
3 - 4.5 feet	#	8	2	7	20	23
	%	19%	3%	10%	22%	51%
4.5 - 6 feet	#	0	3	5	25	105
	%					

Flood Depth Tables



# BOLINAS

## Flood Depth Tables

Table 45. Bolinas Vulnerable Assets

Asset (not exhaustive)	Tidal & Extreme Event Flooding Depth Estimates					Vulnerability TF: Temp. Flooding during extreme events; I: Inundated at MHHW; E: Erosion; WT: Water Table; SI: Saltwater Intrusion; WS: Wave Surge; HW: High Wind, HS: Habitat Shift
	Underlined values indicate tidal flooding at mean higher high water (MHHW) based on one geographic point located at the landward limit of the first scenario where it overlaps the asset. Values not underlined represent extreme event flooding. A maximum value is provided for groups of buildings. Roads received a high, used for ranking, and low value along the line segment.					
	Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3	Scenario 4	Scenario 5	
Tsunami Evacuation Route	<u>2'4"</u>	<u>1'8"</u>	<u>2'5"</u>	<u>4'2"</u>	<u>7'9"</u>	TF, I, WS, E
Downtown Buildings	<u>1'8"+1'5"</u>	<u>1'8"+2'2"</u>	<u>2'7"+2'</u>	<u>4'5"+2'1'</u>	<u>7'9"+1'7"</u>	I, WT, WS, TF
Wharf Road	6" - 2'1"	3" - 2'4"	2" - 2'9"	1" - 5'4"	<u>10" - 7'4"</u>	I, TF
Agate Beach	2'1"	1'11"	2'8"	4'8"	<u>9'3"</u>	I
Shoreline Hwy	0" - 1'8"	0" - 2'3"	0" - <u>3'1"</u>	0.4" - <u>4'10"</u>	0.4" - <u>8'6"</u>	I, TF
Historic District		3'10"	4'8"	<u>6'4"</u>	<u>10'</u>	I, E
Bluff Top Buildings	X	X	X	<u>X</u>	<u>X</u>	E
Sewage Lift Station			3'3"	<u>5'</u>	<u>8'7"</u>	TF, I
Olema-Bolinas Road			2'8"	<u>4" - 4'4"</u>	<u>2" - 7'11"</u>	I, TF
Bolinas Super Market			8"	<u>2'6"</u>	<u>6'1"</u>	I, E, SI
Bolinas Library				1'8"	<u>5'3"</u>	I, TF
Bo-Gas Station				1'7"	<u>5'3"</u>	I
Gospel Flats				1'7"	<u>5'3"</u>	I, WT, SI, TF
Community Center Emergency Shelter				1'7"	<u>5'2"</u>	I, E
Community Land Trust Housing				1'2"	<u>4'10"</u>	I
Church: Calvary Presbyterian					<u>5'10"</u>	I, TF
Bob Stewart Trail					<u>4'8"</u>	I, TF
Bolinas People's Store					<u>3'</u>	I, TF

# Future Hazardous Conditions

Table 12. Buildings Potentially Facing Hazardous Conditions

	Scenario 1		Scenario 2		Scenario 3		Scenario 4		Scenario 5	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
East Shore	43	13%	59	18%	61	18%	56	17%	125	38%
Stinson	27	2%	48	4%	89	8%	239	21%	582	51%
Bolinas	3	<1%	6	<1%	15	1%	25	1%	98	5%
Inverness	4	<1%	4	<1%	4	<1%	14	1%	36	2%
Pt. Reyes Station									36	4%

Source: Marin Map, OCOF

Table 40. Stinson Beach Buildings Potentially Facing Hazardous Conditions (feet, inches)

Scenario 1		Scenario 2		Scenario 3		Scenario 4		Scenario 5		
#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	Value*
27	2%	48	4%	89	8%	239	21%	582	51%	\$217,439,909

\*Improvement Assessed Value Marin County Assessor 2014. Source: Marin Map

# Beach Erosion



**Eastern Half: Upton Beach & Federal Beach Length**

**Scenarios**

- 1  10" SLR + Annual Storm
  - 2  10" SLR + 20-year Storm
  - 3  20" SLR + 20-year Storm
  - 4  40" SLR + 20-year Storm
  - 5  60" SLR + 100-year Storm
- Beach (around end of century)
  - Beach Loss @ 80 inches SLR
  - Beach Loss @ 40 inches SLR
  - Beach Loss @ 20 inches SLR
  - Beach Loss @ 10 inches SLR

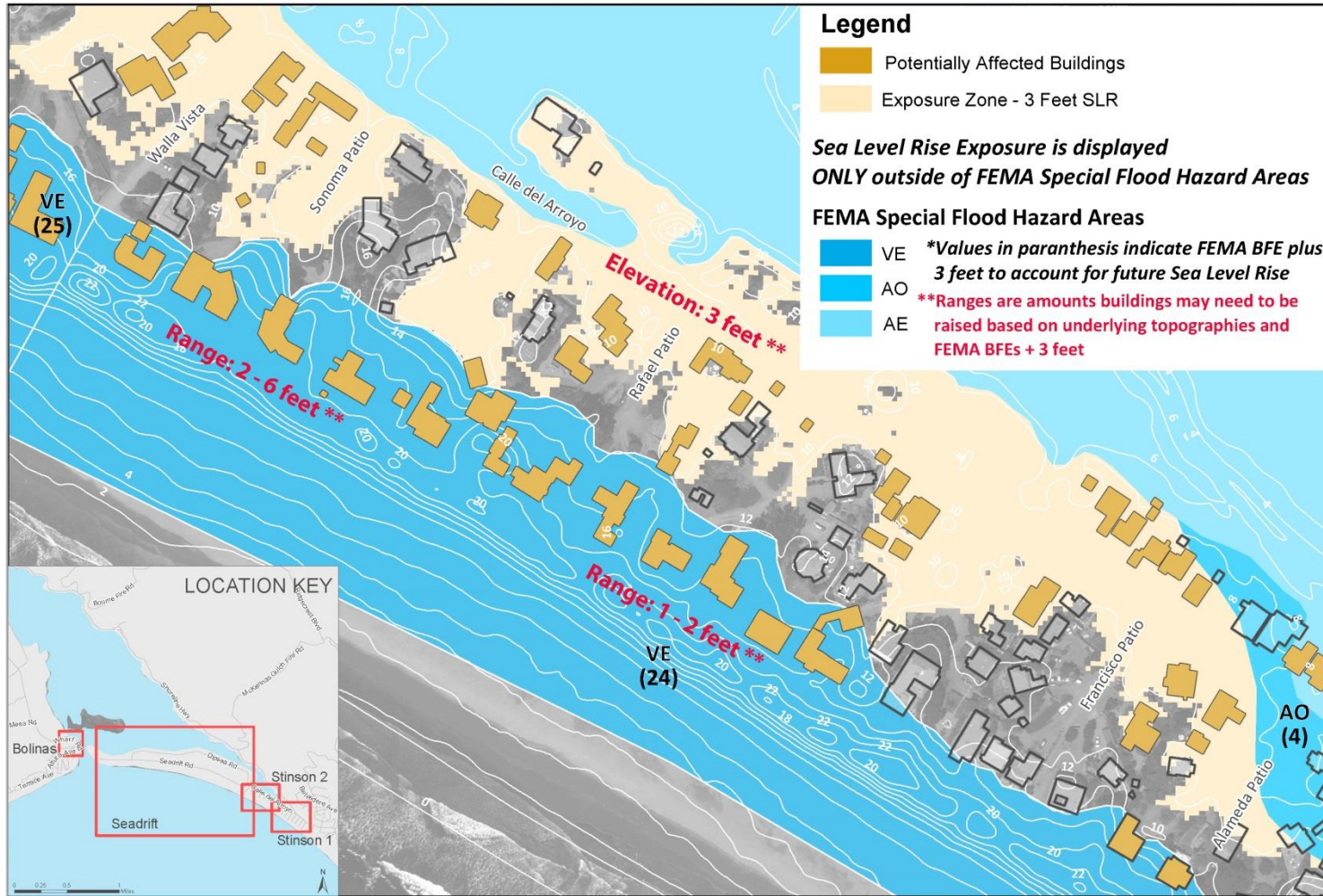
**Table 26. Existing and Future Average Beach Widths and Corresponding Vulnerability Levels**

	Width (meters) & Vulnerability					
	Base-line	Scen 1	Scen 2	Scen 3	Scen 4	Scen 5
<b>Upton to Stinson Federal</b>	53	48	48	32	9	2
	Low	Low	Low	Low	Med	High
<b>Stinson (Seadrift)</b>	38	29	29	14	0	0
	Low	Low	Low	Med	High	High
<b>Bolinas</b>	38	29	29	14	0	0
	Low	Low	Low	Med	High	High
<b>Inverness/ East Shore</b>	Beaches along are narrower than 10 meters.					
	High					

Source: ESA, 2015, OCOF



# LCP Applications



0 250 500 Feet

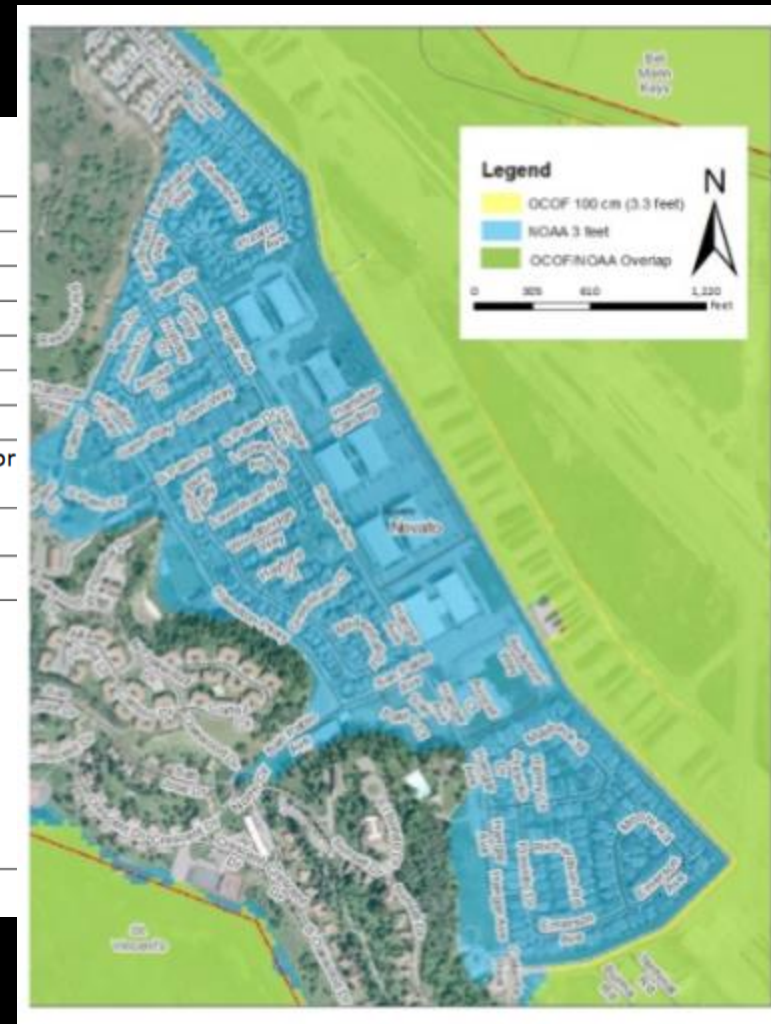
N Source: Federal Emergency Management Agency  
(FEMA) Preliminary Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) 2015  
Marin County Community Development Agency, July 2016

Stinson 2  
Potential Sea Level Rise

# BayWAVE – model and scenario identification

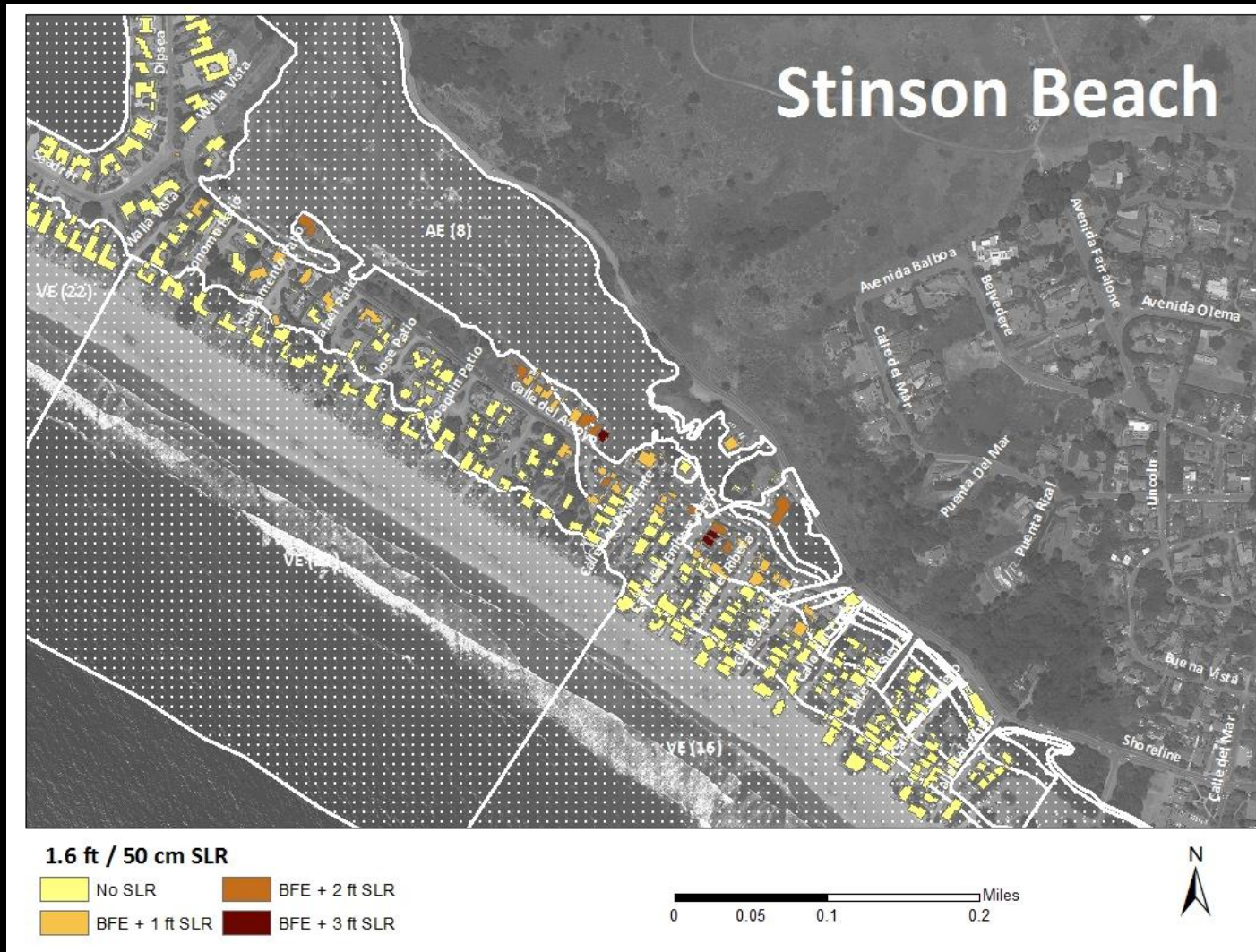
## AT-A-GLANCE

Considerations	NOAA	OCOF
Storm Surge	No	Yes
Flood Depth	No	Yes
Wave Height	No	Yes
Velocity	No	Yes
Address Lookup	No	Yes
DEM	5 meter	2 meter
Datum	Variable datum at MHHW for water elevation <sup>2</sup>	Variable datum at MHHW for water elevation <sup>3</sup>
Website minimum zoom-in scale	1"=1000'	1"=200'
Uncertainty Mapping	Via Confidence Mapping feature	Via Flood Potential feature
Used by other jurisdictions?	Contra Costa County, Alameda County, Santa Clara County, East Bay Regional Park District, Humboldt County, EPA Region 10, CA Department of Parks and Recreation, City of Benicia, CA Office of Planning and Research, Richardson Bay Shoreline Study <sup>4</sup>	San Mateo County <sup>5</sup> , West Marin County, Southern California





# Challenges



Flood Depth • Sea Level Rise • Water Elevation • Topography •  
NAVD88 • BFEs • Water Levels (MLLW and MHHW)



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*Photo Credit: Dianne Arrigoni*

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